# 地域における自発的なSDGs進捗レビュー (Voluntary Local Review)

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### 地方創生SDGs国際フォーラム2021 2021年1月14日



そもそもSDGsとは 2015年9月

- ◆ 2015年9月25日の国連総会で全会一致で採択された"Transforming our world: the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development (我々の世界を 変革する:持続可能な開発のための2030アジェンダ)"(原文35ページ、 外務省仮訳37ページ)の中央部分に全体の半分のボリュームを使って SDGsの17のゴールと169のターゲットが書かれている。
- ◆ この国連文書は「前文」に続いて、全体の概要が書かれている「宣言」、 次に「SDGsとターゲット」、「実施手段とグローバル・パートナー シップ」、そして「フォローアップとレビュー」から構成されている。
- ◆「フォローアップとレビュー」の章では、「自主的(Voluntary)」で 「国主導(Nationally-led)」であることが強調されており、全世界レベルでの進捗管理を、「ハイレベル政治フォーラム(HLPF)」で行うことが規定されている。

 そこでHLPFではVoluntary National Reviews (VNRs)のプレナリー セッションが行われ、日本は2017年にVNRレポートを報告している。



### SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT KNOWLEDGE PLATFORM

TOPICS

HIGH-LEVEL POLITICAL FORUM HOME

STATES SIDS SDGS UN SYSTEM

STAKEHOLDER ENGAGEMENT

PARTNERSHIPS RESOURCES

ABOUT



### https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/vnrs/

# HIGH-LEVEL POLITICAL FORUM ON SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT **VOLUNTARY NATIONAL REVIEWS**

### Voluntary National Reviews Database

As part of its follow-up and review mechanisms, the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development encourages member states to "conduct regular and inclusive reviews of progress at the national and sub-national levels, which are country-led and country-driven" (paragraph 79). These national reviews are expected to serve as a basis for the regular reviews by the high-level political forum (HLPF), meeting under the auspices of ECOSOC. As stipulated in paragraph 84 of the 2030 Agenda, regular reviews by the HLPF are to be voluntary, state-led, undertaken by both developed and developing countries, and involve multiple stakeholders.

The voluntary national reviews (VNRs) aim to facilitate the sharing of experiences, including successes, challenges and lessons learned, with a view to accelerating the implementation of the 2030 Agenda. The VNRs also seek to strengthen policies and institutions of governments and to mobilize multi-stakeholder support and partnerships for the implementation of the Sustainable Development Goals.

This online review platform is dedicated to compiling information from countries participating in the voluntary national reviews of the High-level Political Forum on Sustainable Development.

The documents and reports submitted by States that are available on this website have been placed on the platform as received from those States. The designations employed do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory or area, or of its authorities, or concerning its frontiers or boundaries (scroll down).

#### FEATURED

- New: Letter of the President of ECOSOC on the Voluntary National Reviews (VNRs) at HLPF 2021 (30 July)
- 2019 Voluntary National Reviews Synthesis Report
- UPDATED Voluntary common reporting guidelines for voluntary national reviews at the high-level political forum for sustainable development (HLPF)
- Multi-stakeholder engagement in 2030 Agenda implementation: A review of VNR Reports (2016-2019)





# Voluntary National Review (VNR) 自発的国家レビュー・ハンドブック

- ◆国連がレビュープロセスおよびその様子をまとめ たレポートの書き方(目次)を実施ハンドブックにま とめ、随時更新。
- ◆ゴールのレビューのみならず、「政策へのSDGsの 統合」「誰一人取り残さない」「環境、社会、経済の 三側面の統合」などの視点からも取組を検証
- ◆多様なステークホルダーの参加によるレビューが 求められている。

https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/content/documents/27024Handbook\_2021\_EN.pdf

# VLRとは

Voluntary Local Review
 自発的な 地域における(SDGs進捗)レビュー

◆ 2018年7月に国連本部で行われた国連ハイレベル政治フォーラム (High Level Political Forum) 2018においてNY市と同時に、北九州 市長が北九州市・富山市・下川町のVLRレポートを世界で初めて公表。

◆ 2019年9月に国連本部で行われたSDGsサミット(4年に一度)では、 浜松市長がVLRレポートを公表。

都市に関する国際会合でVLRのセッションが組まれるようになる。

♦ 自治体のSDGs進捗を報告する手段として世界的には認知されてきた。



2018年7月17日

プレスリリース

# $\bigcirc$

### https://www.iges.or.jp/jp/news/20180717

公益財団法人地球環境戦略研究機関(IGES)は、米国・ニューヨークで開催されている「持続可能な開発に関するハイレベル政治フォーラム2018 (HLPF2018、会期:7月9~18日)」にて、現地時間7月16日に世界初となる都市版SDGsレポート「持続可能な開発目標(SDGs)レポート2018」を発表し ました。





#### SDGs 実施指針改定版

### 2019年12月

平成 28 年 12 月 22 日 SDGs 推進本部決定 令和元年 12 月 20 日 一 部 改 定



(1) 2030 アジェンダの意義

地球規模で人やモノ、資本が移動するグローバル経済の下では、一国の経済危機が瞬時に 他国に連鎖するのと同様、気候変動、自然災害、感染症といった地球規模の課題もグローバ ルに連鎖して発生し、経済成長や、貧困・格差・保健等の社会問題にも波及して深刻な影響 を及ぼす時代になってきている。このような状況を踏まえ、2015 年 9 月に国連で採択され た持続可能な開発のための 2030 アジェンダ(以下「2030 アジェンダ」)、及びその中に持続

(略)

ダのグローバルなフォローアップ・レビューに積極的に参加・貢献する。HLPF における自発 的国家レビュー(VNR)については、今後も適切なタイミングで定期的にレビューを実施す る。地方自治体と連携し、ローカルレベルにおける自発的レビュー(VLR)の積極的な実施も 後押しする。さらに、国連 STI フォーラムとの連携や国連が実施している STI for SDGs ロ ードマップ策定への貢献も行う。

実施指針の見直しについては、国連の SDG サミットのサイクルに合わせ、引き続き少なく とも4年ごとに実施することとする。その際、本実施指針の改定と同様に、広範なステーク ホルダーの参画の下に見直しを行うこととする。

(了)

https://www.kantei.go.jp/jp/singi/sdgs/pdf/jisshi\_shishin\_r011220.pdf

HLPF2020の 経済社会理事会 会長サマリー

2020年7月

Summary by the President of the Economic and Social Council of the high-level political forum on sustainable development convened under the auspices of the Council at its 2020 session

### Introduction

The high-level political forum on sustainable development under the auspices of the Economic and Social Council convened from 7 to 16 July 2020, in a virtual format due to the COVID-19 pandemic. It included a three-day ministerial segment, from 14 to 16 July 2020.

https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/content/documents/ 269252020\_HLPF\_Presidents\_summary.pdf and promote the renewable energy industry and to guickly extend access to renewable energy technologies in underserved areas, including through public and private finance, are critical in the wake of the COVID-19 crisis, and called for the deployment of modern renewables to be scaled up in all end-use sectors, with private sector investment and appropriate governance, institutional and regulatory structures. Innovation is critical in all aspects of the energy system to arrive at zero emissions by 2050, requiring concurrent deployment of various technological options. Digitalization in managing modern energy systems and reducing energy demand growth was highlighted. The High-level Dialogue on Energy to be convened in 2021 provides an important opportunity to forge new transformational partnerships.

#### Bolstering local action to control the

#### pandemic and accelerate implementation

The Forum stressed the critical role that local and regional governments are playing in Subnational reviews of SDG implementation, also called the Voluntary Local Reviews, were highlighted as useful for increasing local commitment to the SDGs and for integrating the Goals into strategies, budgeting, procurement procedures and other key areas. Inclusion of local and regional governments in the Voluntary National Reviews was also stressed.

#### Transformative pathways to realize the 2030 Agenda: a whole of society approach taking into account the impact of COVID19 (Stakeholder perspective)

The COVID-19 pandemic has had a devastating and highly disproportionate impact on the most vulnerable communities, notably women, children, persons with disabilities, youth, indigenous peoples, refugees and internally displaced persons (IDPs) and other vulnerable groups identified in the 2030 Agenda in communities all over the world, exacerbating pre-existing economic, social, and

#### https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/content/documents/269252020\_HLPF\_Presidents\_summary.pdf

7 HLPF2020 経済社会理事会 会長サマリーより抜粋

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SDGs実施の地域での進捗レビュー、またはいわゆる「Voluntary Local Reviews(地域における自発的なSDGs進捗レビュー」が、 地域でのSDGsへのコミットメントを増していくこと、および、SDGs のゴールを(自治体の)戦略、予算、調達手段、その他の主要 な分野と統合するために有益であることが強調された。自治体 政府を「Voluntary National Reviews」に含めていくことも強調さ れた。(藤野仮訳)

HLPF2020 経済社会理事会 会長サマリーより抜粋

https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/content/documents/269252020\_HLPF\_Presidents\_summary.pdf





ABOUT COMMISSION

2030 AGENDA

KNOWLEDGE PRODUCTS

MORE

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Asia-Pacific Regional Guidelines on Voluntary Local Reviews

Reviewing local progress to accelerate action for th



**ESCAP** 



Asia-Pacific Regional Guidelines ĥ **On Voluntary Local Reviews** 

### アジア太平洋地域におけるVLRガイドライン **Asia-Pacific Regional Guidelines On Voluntary** Local Reviews

#### MANUALS AND TRAINING MATERIALS

#### 30 October 2020

As part of its follow-up and review mechanisms, the 2030 Agenda encourages member States to "conduct regular and inclusive reviews of progress at the national and subnational levels, which are country-led and country-driven". As part of this review, starting in 2016, countries have presented their Voluntary National Reviews to the High-Level Political Forum on Sustainable Development. Inspired by the VNRs, local and regional governments are increasingly engaging in their own subnational reviews - the Voluntary Local Reviews (VLRs), which have proven useful for cities and regions to foster SDG localization and demonstrate local governments' capacity and commitments.

Although gaining in momentum, the VLR process does not have any official status as part of the formal follow-up and review processes hosted by the UN. There exists no specific template or official format that cities can follow if they choose to undertake a VLR. Developed in partnership with the Penang Platform for Sustainable Urbanization, the Asia-Pacific Regional Guidelines on Voluntary Local Reviews builds on existing resources and provides practical tools, checklists, and templates that local governments and other stakeholders can use when reviewing local progress against the SDGs. The content is designed to provide cities with context regarding the 2030 Agenda as well as guidance specific to the region to help them decide where to start, how to start and what to keep in mind when conducting a VLR.





https://www.unescap.org/resources/asia-pacific-regional-guidelines-voluntary-local-reviews

### https://sdgs.un.org/topics/voluntary-local-reviews



#### **Reports from Local Authorities**

You can see below a few examples from local local authorities on their contribution to SDG implementation

### VLRレポートの提出先

If you would like to submit a Voluntary Local Review report developed by your city/region/province, please, send a pdf version to dsdg@un.org with the Subject: Voluntary Local Review from [Add the name of the city/region/province and country]. Submissions are reviewed on a regular basis.

Report Name	Year	Language	Link	Place of Implementation	Government	Level	Country
Agenda 2030 on the local level: implementation of the un sustainable development goals in bonn	2020	English	link	Bonn	City of Bonn	City	Germany
Voluntary Local Review - Buenos Aires Adaptation of the 2030 Agenda (2020)	2020	English	link	Buenos Aires	Buenos Aires City	City	Argentina
Ghent Sustainability Report 2020 - Voluntary Local Review	2020	English	link	Ghent	City of Ghent	City	Belgium
Vibrancy, Inclusion, and Openness; a Mega-City's Road Towards Green Development - UN SDGs Guangzhou	2020	English	link	Guangzhou	City of Guangzhou	City	China

## VNRハンドブック2021で推奨されているレポートの構成

- 1. Opening Statement/市長等からのメッセージ
- 2. Highlights / ハイライト
- 3. Introduction/はじめに
- 4. Methodology and process for preparation of the review / レビューの方法とプロセス
- 5. Policy and enabling environment/政策&実現を可能にする環境
- a. Creating ownership of the Sustainable Development /主体性の創出
- b. Incorporation of the SDGs in national frameworks/既存枠組への統合
- c. Integration of the economic, social and environmental dimensions/経済・社会・環境の調和
- d. Leaving no one behind/誰一人取り残されない
- e. Institutional mechanisms/組織·制度
- f. Structural issues/構造的課題
- 6. Progress on Goals and targets /ゴール&ターゲットの達成状況
- 7. Means of implementation/実施の方法
- 8. Conclusion and next steps/結論と次のステップ Annexes/別添



			Policy and enabling environment						Progress		
City	Statement by the Mayor	Methodology and process	Creating ownership of the SDGs	SDG alignment	Integration of the three dimensions	Leaving no one behind	Institutional mechanisms	Structural issues	on Goals and targets	Means of implementation	Conclusion
					201	B					
Kitakyushu	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	•	*	*	*
New York	٠	*	*	$\bigtriangleup$	•	*	•		*	•	*
Toyama	*	*	*	*	*	*	•		*	*	*
Shimokawa	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
					201	9					
Bristol	*	*	*	•	Δ	*	*	*	*	•	*
Buenos Aires	•	•	•	*	•	٠	*	•	*	•	*
Hamamatsu	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Helsinki	*	*	•	*	•	•	*	•	*	•	*
La Paz	*	*	٠	*	*	*	*	*	*		*
Los Angeles	*	*	•	*	•	•	*	•	*	•	*
New Taipei	*	*	*	*	•	•	*	•	*	•	*
New York	*	*	*	*	•	*	*	•	*	•	*
Santana	*	*	Δ	*	•	•	*	•	*	*	*
Taipei	*	*	*	*	•	•	*	•	*	•	*
					202	0					
Manheim	*	•	*	*	•	*	*	•	*	*	*
Oaxaca	•	*	*	*	*	•	*	•	•	*	*

LEGEND				
★ VLR refers to this element	VLR does not refer to this element			
$\triangle$ VLR refers partially to this element	<ul> <li>VLR refers to other documents, policies, or mechanisms</li> </ul>			

IGES(2020) State of the Voluntary Local Reviews 2020:Local Action for Global Impact in Achieving the SDGs

https://www.iges.or.jp/jp/pub/vlrs-2020/en

持続可能な 地域づくりは 足元から!

# VLRは地域の SDGs進展を示す 世界共通の ツールに!

